

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

ROBERT E. VENTURA,

No. C 08-01708 SBA (PR)

Petitioner,

**ORDER DENYING MOTION FOR
APPOINTMENT OF COUNSEL**

v.

DARREL ADAMS, Warden

Respondent.

Petitioner has requested appointment of counsel in this action.

The Sixth Amendment right to counsel does not apply in habeas corpus actions. See Knaubert v. Goldsmith, 791 F.2d 722, 728 (9th Cir. 1986). Title 18 U.S.C. § 3006A(a)(2)(B), however, authorizes a district court to appoint counsel to represent a habeas petitioner whenever "the court determines that the interests of justice so require" and such person is financially unable to obtain representation. The decision to appoint counsel is within the discretion of the district court. See Chaney v. Lewis, 801 F.2d 1191, 1196 (9th Cir. 1986); Knaubert, 791 F.2d at 728; Bashor v. Risley, 730 F.2d 1228, 1234 (9th Cir. 1984). The courts have made appointment of counsel the exception rather than the rule by limiting it to: (1) capital cases; (2) cases that turn on substantial and complex procedural, legal or mixed legal and factual questions; (3) cases involving uneducated or mentally or physically impaired petitioners; (4) cases likely to require the assistance of experts either in framing or in trying the claims; (5) cases in which petitioner is in no position to investigate crucial

1 facts; and (6) factually complex cases. See generally 1 J. Liebman & R. Hertz, Federal Habeas
2 Corpus Practice and Procedure § 12.3b at 383-86 (2d ed. 1994). Appointment is mandatory only
3 when the circumstances of a particular case indicate that appointed counsel is necessary to prevent
4 due process violations. See Chaney, 801 F.2d at 1196; Eskridge v. Rhay, 345 F.2d 778, 782 (9th
5 Cir. 1965).

6 At this early stage of the proceedings the Court is unable to determine whether the
7 appointment of counsel is mandated for Petitioner. Accordingly, the interests of justice do not
8 require appointment of counsel at this time, and Petitioner's request is DENIED. This denial is
9 without prejudice to the Court's sua sponte reconsideration should the Court find an evidentiary
10 hearing necessary following consideration of the merits of Petitioner's claims.

11 This Order terminates Docket no. 2.

12 IT IS SO ORDERED.

13 Dated: 5/29/08

14 
15 SAUNDRA BROWN ARMSTRONG
16 United States District Court Judge
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2 FOR THE
3 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

4 ROBERT E. VENTURA,

5 Plaintiff,

6 v.

7 DARREL ADAMS et al,

8 Defendant.
9 _____/

Case Number: CV08-01708 SBA

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

10 I, the undersigned, hereby certify that I am an employee in the Office of the Clerk, U.S. District
11 Court, Northern District of California.

12 That on May 30, 2008, I SERVED a true and correct copy(ies) of the attached, by placing said
13 copy(ies) in a postage paid envelope addressed to the person(s) hereinafter listed, by depositing said
14 envelope in the U.S. Mail, or by placing said copy(ies) into an inter-office delivery receptacle located
15 in the Clerk's office.

16 Robert Elias Ventura V-80485
17 CSP - Corcoran State Prison
18 P.O. Box 3476
19 Corcoran, CA 93212-3476

20 Dated: May 30, 2008

21 Richard W. Wieking, Clerk
22 By: LISA R CLARK, Deputy Clerk
23
24
25
26
27
28